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Fig Q2(c)

(10 Marks)

Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

## Module-2

- **3** a. State and explain Millman's theorem for AC circuit.
  - b. Use superposition on the circuit shown in Fig Q3(b) to find the current  $i_x$ .



Fig Q3(b)

(05 Marks)

c. Use Norton's theorem for the circuit of Fig Q3(c) to determine the power absorbed by the  $20\Omega$  resistor.



(10 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. State and prove maximum power transfer theorem for AC voltage source with internal impedance connected to variable impedance (06 Marks)
  - b. Verify reciprocity theorem for the circuit of Fig Q4(b).



(04 Marks)

c. For the circuit of Fig Q4(c), what value of  $R_L$  will absorb a maximum average power, and what is the value of this power?



(10 Marks)

## Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the behavior of R, L and C elements for transients. Mention their representation at  $t = 0^+$  (06 Marks)
  - b. In the network of the Fig Q5(b), is in the steady state with the switch K closed. At t = 0, the switch is opened. Find the values of  $v_1$ ,  $v_2$ ,  $\frac{dv_1}{dt}$  and  $\frac{dv_2}{dt}$  at t = 0<sup>+</sup>.



(08 Marks)

(05 Marks)

c. Find the Laplace transform of the waveform shown in Fig Q5(c)



(06 Marks)

6 a. In the network of the Fig Q6(a), a steady state is reached with the switch K open. AT time t = 0, the switch is closed. Find the values of  $i_1$ ,  $i_2$ ,  $\frac{di_1}{dt}$  and  $\frac{di_2}{dt}$  at  $t = 0^+$ .



(10 Marks)

b. In the network of the Fig Q6(b), the switch K is closed at t = 0 a steady state having previously excited. Draw the transform network and find the current i(t), using the Laplace transformation method.



- 7 a. In a series resonant circuit, show that resonant frequency is equal to the geometric mean of half-power frequencies. (06 Marks)
  - b. An R-L-C series circuit of  $8\Omega$  resistance should be designed to have a bandwidth of 50Hz. Determine the values of L and C, so that the system resonates at 250Hz. Also determine the half power frequencies. (06 Marks)
  - c. For the network shown in Fig Q7(c), determine the value of C at which it resonates when f = 100Hz. Also find the values of R<sub>L</sub> and R<sub>C</sub> at which the circuit resonates at all frequencies.



(08 Marks)

- 8 a. Define the following terms pertaining to a series R-L-C circuit, i) Resonance ii) Quality factor iii) Bandwidth iv) Selectivity. (04 Marks)
  - b. A series R-L-C circuit with an input voltage 5 <u>0°</u> V resonates at a frequency of 8400Hz. The peak value of current is 500mA at resonance and the bandwidth is 120Hz. Determine the values of R, L, C and cut-off frequencies. (06 Marks)
  - c. For the network shown in Fig Q8(c), determine: i) Resonance frequency ii) Input admittance iii) Quality factor iv) Bandwidth and v) half power frequencies.



(10 Marks)

9 a. Obtain Y-parameters in terms of z-parameters.

(06 Marks)

b. Find hybrid parameters for the two part shown in Fig Q9(b). What value of K in the two-part of figure shown will produce reciprocal network.

Module



Fig Q9(b)

(06 Marks)

c. Determine the ABCD parameters for the network of Fig Q9(c).



- 10 a. Explain h-parameters with equivalent circuit. Also obtain t-parameters in terms of h-parameters and hence show that AD BC = 1. (10 Marks)
  - b. Find the Z-parameters and the Y-parameters for the network of Fig Q10(b)

