

17ME35A

# Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 Metal Casting and Welding

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

- a. Explain briefly the basic steps involved in sand casting process. (04 Marks)
  - b. Define Pattern. List the pattern materials and explain any 2 pattern materials.
    c. Discuss the characteristics of molding sand.
    (08 Marks)
    (08 Marks)

# OR

- 2 a. With a suitable sketch, explain the following terms:
  - i) Sprue ii) Pouring basin iii) Runner iv) Ingates v) Riser. (10 Marks)
  - b. With a neat diagram briefly explain investment casting. (10 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. Briefly explain hot chamber pressure die-casting with a neat sketch. (10 Marks)
  - b. Draw coreless induction furnace and explain in brief state the advantages. (10 Marks)

#### OR

- a. With a neat diagram, explain various zones in cupola furnace. Write the reactions taking places in each zone. (10 Marks)
  - b. Draw and explain the following: i) Continuous casting ii) Centrifugal casting. (10 Marks)

# Module-3

- 5 a. Define the following terms:
  - i) Growth and Nucleation in solidification.
  - ii) Homogeneous and Heterogeneous nucleation. (08 Marks)
  - b. Briefly explain directional solidification and progressive solidification with neat sketch.
  - (08 Marks)
    - Define solidification. Explain the concept of solidification in casting. (04 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. Define degasification. Classify degasification process. Explain any 2 methods of degasification. (10 Marks)
  - b. List the casting defects. Discuss various methods to reduce the defects. (10 Marks)

#### Module-4

- 7 a. With a neat sketch explain TIG welding and state advantages and disadvantages of TIG welding.

  (10 Marks)
  - b. Describe Atomic Hydrogen Welding (AHW) briefly with a neat diagram. (10 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. With a neat sketch describe thermit welding and state the advantages.
  b. Explain briefly with a neat sketch Laser Beam welding. State the application.
  (10 Marks)
  (10 Marks)
  - Module-5
- 9 a. Describe Heat Effected Zone (HAZ). Discuss the parameters affecting HAZ. (10 Marks)
  - b. List wielding defects. Explain any 5 defects with its cause and remedies. (10 Marks)

#### OF

10 a. With neat sketch explain magnetic particle inspection and florescent particle inspection.

(10 Marks) (10 Marks)

b. Draw and explain different types of flames in oxy-acetylene welding process.

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