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10CS63

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2017/Jan.2018**Compiler Design**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

PART – A

- 1 a. With a neat diagram, explain various phases of compiler. (10 Marks)
b. Write the look ahead code with sentinels for input buffering strategy used in lexical analysis phase. (05 Marks)
c. Construct a transition diagram for recognizing unsigned numbers. (05 Marks)
- 2 a. Explain panic mode and phrase – level error recovery strategies. (08 Marks)
b. Write an algorithm to left factor a grammar. Give the left factored grammar for the following :
 $S \rightarrow iEtS/iRtSeS/a$
 $E \rightarrow b$ (06 Marks)
c. Give the rules for constructing FIRST and FOLLOW sets. (06 Marks)
- 3 a. Write an algorithm to construct a predictive parsing table. Construct the predictive parsing table, considering the grammar :
 $E \rightarrow E + T/T$
 $T \rightarrow T * F/F$
 $F \rightarrow (E) /id$ (08 Marks)
b. Explain the working of a shift reduce parser. (04 Marks)
c. Explain the conflicts of shift reduce parsing with suitable examples. (08 Marks)
- 4 a. Write an algorithm for constructing SLR parsing table. (06 Marks)
b. Construct LALR parsing table, considering the following augmented grammar :
 $S' \rightarrow S$
 $S \rightarrow CC$
 $C \rightarrow cC/d$ (10 Marks)
c. Write a note on the use of ambiguous grammars. (04 Marks)

PART – B

- 5 a. Explain the concept of syntax-directed definition. (06 Marks)
b. Construct a dependency graph for the declaration float id1, id2, id3. (06 Marks)
c. Explain the parser stack implementation of postfix SDT with an example. (08 Marks)
- 6 a. Obtain the directed acyclic graph for the expression :
 $a + a * (b - c) + (b - c) * d.$ (06 Marks)
b. List any four common three address instruction forms. (04 Marks)
c. Write syntax directed definition for flow of control statements. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. With a neat diagram, explain the typical subdivision of runtime memory. (08 Marks)
b. Explain the desirable properties of memory manager. (06 Marks)
c. Explain the design goals for garbage collector. (06 Marks)
- 8 a. Write an algorithm to partition three-address instructions into basic blocks. (06 Marks)
b. Define flow graph. How it is constructed? (04 Marks)
c. With an example, explain common sub-expression and dead code elimination methods. (10 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.